| Mohafaza | Citrus | Pomefruits | Stonefruits | Grapes | Olives |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Mount <br> Lebanon | 286 | 3491 | 1505 | 1070 | 5392 |
| North | 1225 | 3838 | 2215 | 479 | 12213 |
| Aakkar | 1378 | 1786 | 1629 | 892 | 9945 |
| Bekaa | 2 | 1761 | 3565 | 3945 | 2629 |
| Baalbeck- | 13 | 2873 | 11908 | 3629 | 4205 |
| Hermel | 6362 | 200 | 187 | 279 | 7841 |
| South | 728 | 354 | 706 | 315 | 11422 |
| Nabatiyeh | $\mathbf{7 2 9 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 3 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 7 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 6 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{5 3 6 4 7}$ |
| Lebanon | $\mathbf{9 9 9 4}$ |  |  |  |  |

Around 43 percent of the total area under permanent crops is cultivated with olives, 17 percent stone fruits, 11 percent pome fruits, 8 percent grapes, 8 percent citrus, and 2 percent bananas.


| Mohafaza |  | Cattle | Sheep | Goats |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mount | No. holdings | 705 | 357 | 505 |
| Lebanon | No. heads | 8891 | 12295 | 27802 |
| North | No. holdings | 1524 | 368 | 1073 |
|  | No. heads | 6693 | 14383 | 32198 |
| Aakkar | No. holdings | 4482 | 764 | 649 |
|  | No. heads | 11150 | 26477 | 31419 |
| Bekaa | No. holdings | 913 | 827 | 831 |
|  | No. heads | 18761 | 89884 | 100271 |
| Baalbeck- | No. holdings | 1261 | 1215 | 1665 |
| Hermel | No. heads | 10874 | 100538 | 106034 |
| South | No. holdings | 569 | 186 | 368 |
|  | No. heads | 4839 | 7321 | 35023 |
| Nabatiyeh | No. holdings | 956 | 377 | 756 |
|  | No. heads | 7360 | 14447 | 71114 |
| Lebanon | No. holdings | 10410 | 4094 | 5847 |
|  | No. heads | 68568 | 265345 | 403861 |

12. Distribution of average number of livestock heads by holding


The total number of holdings with livestock is 15800 holders ( 9 percent of the total) of which 10 percent are women. The total number of cattle is 68568 . The number of sheep and goats reached 265345 and 403861.
13. Modern poultry production by type

| Mohafaza | Number of <br> holdings | Broilers <br> (1000 birds) <br> Copacity |  | Laying hens <br> (1000 birds) <br> No. |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Capacity |  |  |  |  |$|$

The total number of holdings with modern poultry is 2005 . About 12500 holdings have traditional poultry production with a total number of chickens estimated at 412000.
14. Distribution of agricultural labor by type of labor


About 216643 people (family and non-family) worked full-time on farms. Seasonal family labor reached 239007 people, and the seasonal non-family labor force was of 6.7 million days. Ministry of Agriculture

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations

AGRICULTURE IN LEBANON FACTS AND FIGURES


The Core Module of the Census of Agriculture 2010

- Main Results -

Agriculture in Lebanon- Facts and Figures presents some statistics from the most recent agricultural census conducted in 2010/11. This census was executed within the framework of the project "Lebanese Observatory for Agricultural Development" funded by the Government of Italy and implemented by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) in collaboration with the Ministry of Agriculture/Directorate of Studies and Coordination.

1. Agricultural holdings and utilized agricultural area (UAA)

| Mohafaza | Number of <br> holdings | UAA <br> (ha) | Irrigated <br> area (ha) | Av. area of <br> holdings (ha) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Mount <br> Lebanon | 31178 | 20588 | 9396 | 0.7 |
| North | 27636 | 24065 | 9200 | 0.8 |
| Aakkar | 28120 | 35352 | 15649 | 1.3 |
| Bekaa | 12516 | 41649 | 29866 | 3.3 |
| Baalbeck- | 21569 | 57625 | 31703 | 2.7 |
| Hermel | 22111 | 25621 | 12203 | 1.2 |
| South | 26382 | 26095 | 4939 | 1.0 |
| Nabatiyeh | $\mathbf{1 6 9 5 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 0 9 9 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 2 9 5 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 4}$ |
| Lebanon |  |  |  |  |

The cultivated land area in Lebanon is 230995 hectares ( 23 percent of the total land area) of which almost half is irrigated. The total number of farm holders is estimated at 169512 of which 9 percent are women.

## 2. Distribution of UAA and irrigated area by mohafaza (ha)



Baalbeck-Hermel and Bekaa account for 43 percent of the total cultivated land area, 26 percent in Aakkar and North, 22 percent in South and Nabatiyeh, and 9 percent in Mount Lebanon. Around 55 percent of irrigated lands are located in BaalbeckHermel and Bekaa.

## 3. Number of agricultural holdings by size of holding

| Mohafaza | Size of holding in hectares of UAA |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | <1 | 1-6 | 6-20 | 20-50 | > 50 |
|  | Number of agricultural holdings |  |  |  |  |
| Mount Lebanon | 26710 | 4218 | 200 | 33 | 17 |
| North | 21157 | 6105 | 325 | 33 | 16 |
| Aakkar | 18105 | 9184 | 756 | 61 | 14 |
| Bekaa | 6965 | 4170 | 995 | 264 | 122 |
| BaalbeckHermel | 9598 | 9960 | 1640 | 292 | 79 |
| South | 16662 | 4770 | 556 | 99 | 24 |
| Nabatiyeh | 19668 | 6251 | 394 | 53 | 16 |
| Lebanon | 118865 | 44658 | 4866 | 835 | 288 |

About 70 percent of holdings have an average area less than 1 ha, 26 percent have between 1-6 ha and only 4 percent have more than 6 ha.
4. Utilized Agricultural Area (UAA) by size of holding

| Mohafaza | Size of holding in hectares of UAA |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | <1 | 1-6 | 6-20 | 20-50 | > 50 |
|  | UAA (ha) |  |  |  |  |
| Mount Lebanon | 8205 | 7451 | 1734 | 950 | 2247 |
| North | 7597 | 11182 | 2894 | 856 | 1537 |
| Aakkar | 6923 | 18579 | 6961 | 1745 | 1145 |
| Bekaa | 2398 | 9576 | 10286 | 7695 | 11696 |
| Baalbeck- <br> Hermel | 4075 | 22566 | 16025 | 8567 | 6393 |
| South | 5709 | 9599 | 5311 | 2793 | 2210 |
| Nabatiyeh | 7211 | 12250 | 3659 | 1416 | 1559 |
| Lebanon | 42117 | 91202 | 46870 | 24020 | 26786 |

About 18 percent of the total land area is located in holdings with less than 1 ha, 40 percent between 1-6 ha,20 percent between 6-20 ha and 22 percent in holdings greater than 20 ha.
5. Distribution of major cropland in Lebanon

6. Gropland by type (ha)

| Mohafaza | Total <br> crop land | Temporary <br> crops | Permanent <br> crops | Greenhouses |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Mount <br> Lebanon | 19753 | 2077 | 17151 | 525 |
| North | 23862 | 2695 | 20690 | 477 |
| Aakkar | 38863 | 20602 | 16688 | 1574 |
| Bekaa | 44687 | 32035 | 12566 | 86 |
| Baalbeck- | 54012 | 30143 | 23650 | 219 |
| Hermel | 25546 | 4764 | 20154 | 628 |
| South | 25478 | 10156 | 15029 | 293 |
| Nabatiyeh | $252 \mathbf{2 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 2 4 7 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 5 9 2 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 8 0 1}$ |
| Lebanon | $\mathbf{2 3 5 1 5}$ |  |  |  |

The total cropland area is 232200 ha (including successive cropping) of which 54 percent are under permanent crops, 44 percent under temporary crops and 2 percent under greenhouses.

## 7. Major temporary crops by groups (ha)

| Mohafaza | Cereals | Pulses | Vegetables | Fodder crops | Industrial crops |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mount Lebanon | 72 | 430 | 1539 | 0 | 36 |
| North | 815 | 529 | 1130 | 19 | 203 |
| Aakkar | 9141 | 1794 | 7657 | 305 | 1705 |
| Bekaa | 15593 | 1942 | 13518 | 873 | 109 |
| BaalbeckHermel | 13205 | 3530 | 9704 | 210 | 3494 |
| South | 1897 | 393 | 1165 | 23 | 1285 |
| Nabatiyeh | 4201 | 836 | 2064 | 189 | 2867 |
| Lebanon | 44924 | 9452 | 36776 | 1620 | 9699 |

Around 44 percent of the total area under temporary crops is cultivated with cereals, 36 percent vegetables (of which 16 percent tuber crops, 20 percent leafy and other vegetables), 9 percent pulses, 9 percent industrial crops, and 2 percent fodder crops.
8. Distribution of major temporary crop groups by mohafaza


